# Course Syllabus

#### **Course Information**

#### **EPPS 6346 Qualitative Research Methods**

Section 001

**Fall 2015** 

**Professor Contact Information** 

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PLEASE use regular UTD e-mail instead of eLearning to reach me. Thank you.

**Office: GR 2.532** 

Office Hours: 2:30 – 4 p.m. Mondays, and by appointment

if these times do not fit your schedule

# Course Pre-requisites, Co-requisites, and/or Other Restrictions

None

## **Course Description**

This course provides an introduction to qualitative research, its scientific value, and standard qualitative approaches to research: narrative, phenomenology, grounded theory, ethnography, case study, and content analysis. The course also introduces students to Qualitative Data Analysis (QDA) software, specifically NVivo.

# **Student Learning Objectives/Outcomes**

The first course objective is to understand the processes of qualitative research data collection, analysis, and interpretation, and the requirements of the different qualitative approaches, their differences, strengths, and weaknesses. The second is to understand the scientific value of qualitative research. The third is to gain some familiarity with QDA software (NVivo), which students have the option of applying to their research data.

## Required Textbooks and Other Readings

Course readings include one book: Qualitative Inquiry and Research Design: Choosing among Five Approaches, by John W. Creswell (Sage). The book, A Guide to Qualitative Field Research

(2<sup>nd</sup> ed., Pine Forge Press), by Carol A. Bailey, is recommended. These books are available at the UTD Bookstore and Off Campus Books.

Other readings include chapters from two books on qualitative research placed on Electronic Reserve at the McDermott Library: 1) *The SAGE Handbook of Qualitative Data Analysis*, by Uwe Flick, Editor (Sage Publications), and 2) *Social Research Methods*, by Alan Bryman (Oxford University Press).

Students will do additional reading on one of the main approaches in qualitative research from a scholarly source referenced by Creswell (above). Students also will read four scholarly sources on their research topic for the literature review section of their Written Report (below).

## **Assignments and Academic Calendar**

- Written Report. Students will write a 15-to-20-page Report on their research for a topic they choose and the course instructor approves. Students' research essentially will be a pilot study of their research topic. Students are encouraged to use the assignment to work on their Master Thesis or dissertation.
- Mid-Term Exam. Students will write a Mid-Term exam. The exam will be short-answer and essay. Exam questions will be handed out one week before the exam is due.
- Class Exercises. Students also will work together on and complete a series of Class
   Exercises. Students who do not attend the day of a Class Exercise will not get credit
   for the exercise, unless the student has an excused absence per the attendance policy
   below.

The Instructor will provide and go over all instructions. All instructions will be posted on eLearning.

## August 24

#### **Orientation to the Course**

# What Are Qualitative Methods and What Is the Importance of Theory in Qualitative Research?

Read: Creswell, Qualitative Inquiry and Research Design:

Chapter 1 "Introduction," and

Chapter 2 "Philosophical Assumptions and Interpretive Frameworks"

Recommended Reading (NOTE: Not on Electronic Reserve):
Bryman, *Social Research Methods*:
Chapter 17 "The Nature of Qualitative Research"

#### Class Exercise #1

# Social Science Research and Public Policy

Read: Electronic Reserve: Wheelan, excerpts from Introduction to Public Policy

## August 31

## **Designing a Qualitative Study and Ethical Issues**

Read: Creswell, *Qualitative Inquiry and Research Design*: Chapter 3 "Designing a Qualitative Study"

## What are the Main Qualitative Approaches?

Read: Creswell, *Qualitative Inquiry and Research Design*: Chapter 4 "Five Qualitative Approaches to Inquiry"

## Class Exercise #2

## **NVivo Activity #1: Getting Started in NVivo**

Watch YouTube video outside of class: "Get up and running with NVivo 10 for Windows" https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=43xK9YQGvJw

Note: QSR International provides a number of tutorials that are designed to help you become familiar with NVivo. Go to the link that follows to find the list of tutorials; we will use eight of these tutorials across the semester. Check the links in the syllabus to identify the tutorials we will use. These are assigned in a particular order that will help you become familiar with NVivo going step by step. You might want to view other, related tutorials as we move along. <a href="http://www.qsrinternational.com/support\_tutorials.aspx?productid=23&page=1">http://www.qsrinternational.com/support\_tutorials.aspx?productid=23&page=1</a>

## **NVivo Group Lab**

## Topic for Written Report due

#### September 7 No Class: University Holiday: Labor Day

# September 14

#### **Narrative and Phenomenology Approaches**

Read: Creswell, Qualitative Inquiry and Research Design:

Chapter 5 "Five Different Qualitative Studies," pages 111-116 only,

Appendix B: "A Narrative Research Study," and Appendix C: "A Phenomenological Study"

Electronic Reserve: Flick, The SAGE Handbook of Qualitative Data Analysis:

Chapter 14 "Narrative Analysis: The Constructionist

Approach" by Esine, Fathi, and Squire, and

Chapter 13 "Phenomenology as a Research Method" by

Thomas S. Eberle

#### Class Exercise #3

## NVivo Activity #2: Creating and Understanding Node Structures

Watch YouTube video outside of class:

"Organize material into themes with coding in NVivo 9" https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=O9eTvP3E5TE

# **NVivo Group Lab**

## Certificate for UTD Institutional Review Board (IRB) web training due

The link for the web training follows. http://www.utdallas.edu/research/compliance/irb/training.html

#### September 21

# Grounded Theory, Ethnography, and Case Study Approaches

Read: Creswell, Qualitative Inquiry and Research Design:

Chapter 5 "Five Different Qualitative Studies," pages 116-128 only,

Appendix D: "A Grounded Theory Study," Appendix E: "An Ethnography," and

Appendix F: "A Case Study"

Electronic Reserve: Flick, The SAGE Handbook of Qualitative Data Analysis:

Chapter 11"Grounded Theory and Theoretical Coding"

by Kathy Charmaz and Thornberg,

Chapter 3 "Analytic Inspiration in Ethnographic Fieldwork" by James A. Holstein, and Gubrium Chapter 7 "Qualitative Comparative Practices:

Dimensions, Cases and Strategies" by Palmberger and

Andre Gingrich

#### Class Exercise #4

# NVivo Activity #3: Transcription Management

Watch YouTube video outside of class:

"Work with interviews, articles and other documents in NVivo 9"

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=HDMxcHpMSOs

## **NVivo Group Lab**

## September 28

## **Content Analysis**

Read: Electronic Reserve: Flick, The SAGE Handbook of Qualitative Data Analysis:

Chapter 12 "Qualitative Content Analysis" by Margrit

Schreier, and

Bryman, *Social Research Methods*: Chapter 13 "Content Analysis"

Recommended Reading (NOTE: Not on Electronic Reserve):

Hardy A., Melissa and Alan Bryman. 2009. *Handbook of Data Analysis*. Sage Publications: chapter on "Content Analysis."

Walter, Maggie. 2010. *Social Research Methods*. Oxford University Press: chapter on "Content Analysis."

Flick, *The SAGE Handbook of Qualitative Data Analysis*:
Chapter 22 "Conversations and Conversation Analysis" by Merran Toerien.

Bryman, Social Research Methods:

Chapter 22 "Language in Qualitative Research" (Conversation Analysis and Discourse Analysis).

Melissa A., Hardy and Bryman, Alan. 2009. *Handbook of Data Analysis*. Sage Publications: chapters on "Conversation Analysis" and "Discourse Analysis."

Walter, Maggie. 2010. *Social Research Methods*. Oxford University Press: chapter on "Discourse Analysis."

## Framing and Focusing Qualitative Research

Read: Creswell, *Qualitative Inquiry and Research Design*: Chapter 6 "Introducing and Focusing the Study"

## **Discussion Groups**

#### Mid-Term Exam questions handed out

# Draft IRB Expedited/Minimal Review Application for Instructor's review due

#### October 5

#### **ODA Software**

Read: Electronic Reserve: Flick, *The SAGE Handbook of Qualitative Data Analysis*:

Chapter 19 "Using Software in Qualitative Analysis" by
Graham R. Gibbs, and
Bryman, *Social Research Methods*:

Chapter 25 "Computer-assisted Qualitative Data

Analysis: Using NVivo"

# NVivo Activity #4 Analyzing Transcription and Surveys

Watch YouTube video outside of class:

"Qualitative analysis of interview data: A step-by-step guide" https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=DRL4PF2u9XA

## NVivo Group Lab

#### **Mid-Term Exam due**

## October 12

## **Data Collection**

Read: Creswell, Qualitative Inquiry and Research Design:

Chapter 7 "Data Collection"

Electronic Reserve: Bryman, Social Research Methods:

Chapter 20 "Interviewing in Qualitative Research"

Flick, The SAGE Handbook of Qualitative Data Analysis:

Chapter 20 "Analysing Interviews" by Kathryn

Roulston

Recommended Reading (NOTE: Not on Electronic Reserve):

Flick, The SAGE Handbook of Qualitative Data Analysis:

Chapter 21 "Analysing Focus Groups" by Roslyn S. Barbour

Bryman, Social Research Methods:

Chapter 21 "Focus Groups," and

Chapter 28 "E-research: Internet Research Methods"

## **Discussion Groups**

## October 19

# **Qualitative Data Analysis**

Read: Creswell, Qualitative Inquiry and Research Design:

Chapter 8 "Data Analysis and Representation"

Electronic Reserve: Bryman, Social Research Methods:

Chapter 24 "Qualitative Data Analysis"

# **Discussion Groups**

## **NVivo Activity #5 Creating Data Queries**

Watch YouTube video outside of class:

"Explore your coding in NVivo 10 for Windows"  $\,$ 

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=M4B4bi7R5SI

## **NVivo Group Lab**

#### October 26

## **Writing Qualitative Research**

Read: Creswell, Qualitative Inquiry and Research Design:

Chapter 9 "Writing a Qualitative Study"

## **Discussion Groups**

# November 2

#### **Validation and Evaluation**

Read: Creswell, *Qualitative Inquiry and Research Design*: Chapter 10 "Standards of Validation and Evaluation"

# NVivo Activity #6 Attributes and Classifications

Watch YouTube Video outside of class:

"Importing and applying classifications and attributes in NVivo 9 |" https://youtu.be/X88-6ZeP5dw

#### **NVivo Group Lab**

#### November 9

# Alternative Approaches to a Qualitative Study

Read: Creswell, *Qualitative Inquiry and Research Design*: Chapter 11, "Turning the Story and Conclusion"

## **Discussion Groups**

#### November 16

## Workshop on Students' Research and Written Report

## **Discussion Groups**

#### NVivo Activity #7 Understanding Data Relationships

Watch YouTube video outside of class:

"Setting up and running a matrix coding query in NVivo 10 for Windows" <a href="https://youtu.be/WXORhLt\_it0">https://youtu.be/WXORhLt\_it0</a>

## NVivo Group Lab

## November 23: No Class: Fall Break / Thanksgiving Holiday

#### November 30

# The Scientific Value of Qualitative Research

Read: Electronic Reserve: Ragin, Nagel, and White, "Workshop on Scientific Foundations of Qualitative Research," published by the National Science Foundation (2004):

- I. "General Guidance for Developing Qualitative Research Projects," pp. 9-16
- II. "Recommendations for Designing, Evaluating, and Strengthening Qualitative Research in the Social Sciences," pp. 17-19

Session 1: "Defining Qualitative Research":

"Qualitative Versus Quantitative: What Might This Distinction Mean?" by David Collier, pp. 71-76

Session 2: "Qualitative Research and Theory":

"Thoughts on Alternative Pathways to Theoretical Development: Theory Generation, Extension, and Refinement" by David Snow, pp. 133-136, and "A Note on Science and Qualitative Research" by Sudhir Venkatesh, pp. 141-144

# **NVivo Activity #8 Visualization and Modeling Procedures**

Watch YouTube video outside of class:

"Visualize your project in NVivo 9 | NVivo Tutorial Video ." https://youtu.be/3UFgzDdKXbw

## **NVivo Group Lab**

## December 7

## The Scientific Value of Qualitative Research Continued

Read: Electronic Reserve: Ragin, Nagel, and White, "Workshop on Scientific Foundations of Qualitative Research," published by the National Science Foundation:

Session 3: "Designing Qualitative Research":

"Improving Qualitative Research Proposal Evaluation" by Vilna Bashi, pp. 39-43, and

"Designing Qualitative Research Projects" by Susan Silbey, pp. 121-125

Session 5: "Combining Qualitative and Quantitative Methods":

"Combining Qualitative and Quantitative Research" by Charles Ragin, pp. 109-115, and

"Complementary Articulation: Matching Qualitative Data and Quantitative Methods" by Robert Smith, pp. 127-132

# **Open Class Discussion of Qualitative Research**

# December 14

#### Written Report due

Note: Students will turn in their Written Reports in the Instructor's office (GR 2.532) at 4 p.m. during the scheduled final exam period.

#### **Grading Policy**

The percentage distribution for each of the graded assignments and attendance (total equals 100%) for the course grade follows.

35%: Written Report 25%: Mid-Term Exam 30%: Class Exercises 10%: attendance

The grading scale follows.

A + = 97 - 100

A = 94-96

A = 90-93

B + = 87 - 89

B = 84-86

B - = 80 - 83

C+ = 77-79

C = 74-76

C = 70-73

D+ = 67-69

D = 64-66

D = 60-63

F = 59 and below

#### **Course and Instructor Policies**

Attendance is required. Students automatically will be excused from one class; no documentation is required if students miss only one class. Students who miss more than one class will be excused if they have a legitimate reason (for example, being out sick) and provide documentation.

The intent of this policy is to help students perform well on assignments by keeping up with lectures and discussion.

Students must submit hard copies of all assignments on the due dates. Electronic submissions will not be accepted, unless the student has a legitimate reason for being absent from class to turn in assignments. Late papers will not be accepted without the prior approval of the instructor, with the exception of emergencies.

This requirement is intended to help students turn in their work on time and to promote fairness among students who submit their work on time.

## **University Policies**

To view university policies on Student Conduct, Grade Appeals, Disability Services, Religious Holy Days, and others, please go to the link that follows.

http://go.utdallas.edu/syllabus-policies