GEOS-4430: Introduction to Hydrogeology ¹ Fall, ²⁰¹⁴

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This course introduces the principles of fluid migration in the earth's crust. Topics include observation and quantification of the water cycle, including ground and surface water flow; regional flow, flow nets, Darcy's Law, well testing, water quality and contaminant transport. The course is intended to provide the basic background required for study of or employment in hydrogeology, and in particular much of the background currently needed for the ASBOG Professional Geologist Licensing Exam. GEOS 4430 fulfills one of the breadth requirements for the B.S. Geology degree.

Class meets T 10am-12:45pm in ROC 2.103 (see campus map) beginning Aug. 26th, 10:00am, UTD Call Number 83676 (GEOS 4430) and 84483(GEOS 5V08-015).

See also Gambling on Water in Las Vegas.

1 Course Organization

1.1 Syllabus

1.2 Textbook

The course textbook will be Fetter (2001). A copy of the 4th edition will be on reserve at the UTD Library. There is a supplementary website with problem solutions and example material.

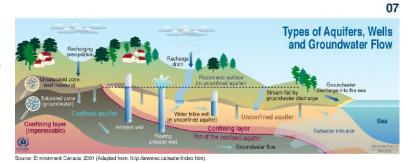


Figure 1: A graphical overview of many of the topics covered in GEOS 4430. The groundwater cycle, after $\rm UNEP^3$

1.3 Grading

Course grades will be determined using the following weights: 40% exercises/homework, 30% midterm, 30% final.

1.4 Graduate Section

The graduate section (GEOS 5310) will meet in concert with the undergraduate section (including field trips), but will be required to complete additional problems in exercises and homework.

¹see this document online at http://www.utdallas.edu/~brikowi/Teaching/Hydrogeology

Table 1: Course Syllabus.

| Week | Date | Text Chapters | Topic |
|------|---------------|---------------|--|
| 1 | Aug. 26 | 1 | The Importance of Hydrogeology |
| 2 | Sept. 2 | 2 | Hydrologic Cycle: Measurement & Quantification |
| 3 | Sept. 9 | 2 | Hydrologic Cycle (cont.) |
| 4 | Sept. 16 | 3 | Streamflow/Baseflow |
| 5 | Sept. 23 | 3 | Streamflow (cont.) |
| FT1 | Sat. Sept. 27 | | Field Trip: Surface Water Measurements |
| 6 | Sept. 30 | 3 | Aquifer Properties |
| 7 | Oct. 7 | 4 | Darcy's Law, Principles of Flow |
| 8 | Oct. 14 | 4 | Regional Groundwater Flow |
| 9 | Oct. 21 | 3 | No class (GSA-Denver) |
| 10 | Oct. 28 | 4 | Flow Nets |
| 11 | Nov. 4 | 9 | Well Hydraulics |
| FT2 | Sat. Nov. 1 | | Field Trip: Groundwater Measurements |
| 12 | Nov. 12 | 10 | Unsaturated Flow |
| 13 | Nov. 18 | 11 | Water Quality/Water Chemistry |
| 14 | Nov. 25 | 11 | Water Chemistry |
| 15 | Dec. 2 | | Climate Change & Petroleum Hydrology |
| 16 | Dec. 9 | | Well contamination indicators |
| 17 | TBD | | Final Exam |

2 Online Resources

2.1 Lecture Notes

PDF versions of the lecture notes are available online via the following links. In general these will only be accessible from a UTD IP address, install VPN to access from off campus.

| Set | Topic |
|-----|--|
| 1 | Introduction to Hydrogeology |
| 2 | Quantification of the Hydrologic Cycle |
| 3 | Precipitation |
| 4 | Streamflow |
| 5 | Aquifer Properties |
| 6 | Darcy's Law |
| 6.5 | Flow Nets |
| 7 | Regional Flow/Flow Nets |
| 8 | Well Hydraulics |
| 9 | Unsaturated Flow |
| 10 | Water Chemistry |
| 11 | Chemical Transport |

2.2 Exercises

The second half of most lectures will be devoted to completing an exercise, usually on the Geosciences lab computers. PDF versions of the exercises are available online through the following links. Note the online solutions to the odd-numbered problems in the textbook have moved⁴:

| Week | Topic |
|------|--|
| 1 | Consequences of Global Warming |
| 2 | Global Water Balance |
| 3 | Baseflow Index |
| 4 | Flownets |
| | Sample Midterm |
| 5 | Well Tests |
| 6 | Soil Moisture |
| 7 | Piper Diagrams |
| 8 | Got Frac? Evaluating hydrofrac fluid contamination |
| | Sample Final |

⁴http://www.appliedhydrogeology.info/

2.3 Lab Notes

Find the lab notes here. You should bring a copy of the notes with you, I'd recommend printing them 2 or 4 pages/sheet using Acroread "Page Setup" or "Printer Properties" dialog.

2.4 Textbook Software

For students who bought used textbooks, the software from the textbook CD-ROM is temporarily available online⁵. Download the appropriate ZIPfile, unpack it, move to the newly created subdirectory, and run setup.exe. This should start the InstallShield setup for that software package.

Note that update versions of the software are available at the following links:

Aqtesolv

2.5 Hydrology Employment

• information on Texas Professional Geologist registration

References

Fetter, C. W., 2001, Applied Hydrogeology. Prentice Hall, Upper Saddle River, NJ, fourth edn., ISBN 0-13-088239-9. URL http://vig.prenhall.com/catalog/academic/product/0,1144,0130882399,00.html

⁵./Homework/Software/