



**Course** CS 3341 – 501: Probability & Statistics in CS/SE  
**Professor** Pankaj Choudhary  
**Term** Fall 2006  
**Meetings** MW 5:30 – 6:45 pm (ECSS 2.410)

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### Professor's Contact Information

**Office Phone** 972-883-4436  
**Office Location** ECSN 3.908  
**Email Address** [pankaj@utdallas.edu](mailto:pankaj@utdallas.edu)  
**Office Hours** MW 4:00 – 5:00 pm or by appointment  
**Other Information** Please don't send me emails on WebCT as I don't check them frequently.

### General Course Information

**Pre-requisites** MATH 1326 or MATH 2419, and CS 2305

**Course Description** Basic concepts of probability and statistics useful in computer science.

**Learning Outcomes**

- Ability to understand basic properties of probability theory.
- Ability to understand concepts of conditional probability, Bayes theorem, independence.
- Ability to understand basic concepts, properties of discrete random variables.
- Ability to understand expectations, functions of discrete random variables.
- Ability to understand basic concepts, properties of continuous random variables.
- Ability to understand expectations, functions of continuous random variables.
- Ability to understand applications of the central limit theorem.
- Ability to understand and perform estimation of model parameters.
- Ability to understand and use confidence intervals.
- Ability to understand and apply regression.
- Ability to understand Bernoulli, Poisson, renewal processes.
- Ability to understand and use Markov chains.

**Required Text** *Probability and Statistics with Reliability, Queuing and Computer Science Applications*, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, K. Trivedi, John Wiley, 2002

**Suggested Text** *Concepts in Probability and Stochastic Modeling*, Higgins, J. J. and Keller-McNulty, S., Duxbury, 1994

- Course Website**
- <http://www.utdallas.edu/~pankaj/3341/FALL06/>
  - It will contain announcements, skeleton lecture notes, homework assignments, quizzes, exams and their solutions.
  - *Please bring a printout of the lecture notes for each class.*

**Other information** Use WebCT <http://webct.utdallas.edu/> to check your performance, and enjoy discussion and chat with your classmates.

### Academic Calendar

Week #	Date	Topics	Book chapters
1	Aug 21 – 23	Introduction, events and outcomes, probability rules.	1
2	Aug 28 – 30	Combinatorics. Conditional probability. Independence. Bayes' rule.	1
	<b>Aug 30</b>	<b>Quiz 1 (Week 1 topics)</b>	
3	Sep 6	Discrete random variables and their distributions.	2.1 – 2.4
	<b>Sep 6</b>	<b>Quiz 2 (Week 2 topics)</b>	
4	Sep 11 – 13	Discrete distributions: Bernoulli, Binomial, Geometric, Negative Binomial, Poisson	2.5
	<b>Sep 13</b>	<b>Quiz 3 (Week 3 topics)</b>	
5	Sep 18 – 20	Discrete random vectors, independent random variables, Continuous random variables. Continuous distributions: Uniform, Exponential, Gamma, Normal.	2.8 – 2.9, 3.1 – 3.4, 3.6,
	<b>Sep 20</b>	<b>Quiz 4 (Week 4 topics)</b>	
6	Sep 25 – 27	Distributions of sums and functions of normal random variables. Expectation and moments.	3.8 – 3.9, 4.1 – 4.3, 4.5
	<b>Sep 27</b>	<b>Quiz 5 (Week 5 topics)</b>	
7	Oct 2 – 4	Central limit theorem. Review for Midterm.	4.7
8	<b>Oct 9</b>	<b>Midterm (Week 1 – 7 topics)</b>	
	Oct 11	Simulation of random variables. Solving problems by Monte Carlo methods.	Lecture notes.
9	Oct 16 – 18	Stochastic processes. Main concepts and classification. Bernoulli, Binomial and Poisson process.	6.1 – 6.4
	<b>Oct 18</b>	<b>Quiz 6 (Week 8 topics)</b>	
10	Oct 23 – 25	Markov chains	7.1 – 7.2
	<b>Oct 25</b>	<b>Quiz 7 (Week 9 topics)</b>	
11	Oct 30 – Nov 1	Markov chains (continued). Statistical inference.	7.3, 10.1 – 10.2
	<b>Nov 1</b>	<b>Quiz 8 (Week 10 topics)</b>	
12	Nov 6 – 8	Statistical inference (continued).	10.3
	<b>Nov 8</b>	<b>Quiz 9 (Week 11 topics)</b>	
13	Nov 13 – 15	Statistical inference (continued).	10.3
	<b>Nov 15</b>	<b>Quiz 10 (Week 12 topics)</b>	
14	Nov 20 – 22	Linear regression. Method of least squares.	11.1 – 11.3
15	Nov 27	Review for Final.	
	<b>Nov 29 (5:00-7:00 pm)</b>	<b>Final (comprehensive)</b>	

**Calculus and Algebra proficiency required for this course:**

Concepts	When needed	Examples
Factorial*	Sec 1.8, 2.5	Compute $5!$ , Simplify and compute $35!/33!$
Sigma-notation	Sec 1.7	Compute $\sum_{k=1}^{10} k^2$
Geometric series	Sec 2.5	Compute $\sum_{j=1}^{\infty} (0.2)^j$ , $\sum_{j=1}^{\infty} j(0.2)^j$
Derivatives	Chap 3, 4	Compute $\frac{d}{dx}(1 - e^{-3x})$
Integration of polynomial and exponential functions, integration by parts and integration by substitution	Chap 3, 4	Compute $\int_0^b (x^2 + x^3) dx$ ; compute the area under the graph of $x^2$ between $x = -1$ and $x = 2$ . Compute $\int_0^b e^{-x} dx$ ; Compute $\int_0^{\infty} x^2 e^{2x} dx$
Gamma function and related integrals*		Compute $\Gamma(4)$ , $\int_0^{\infty} x^8 e^{-x/5} dx$ . Simplify $\Gamma(n+k)/\Gamma(n)$ for positive $n$ and $k$ .
Inverse functions	3.5, Monte Carlo	If $f(x) = 2p^x$ , find $f^{-1}(y)$
Matrices	Chap 7	$A = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0.75 & 0.25 \\ 0.9 & 0 & 0.1 \\ 0.8 & 0.2 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$ , $B = \begin{pmatrix} 0.7 & 0.2 & 0.1 \\ 0.3 & 0.4 & 0.3 \\ 0.1 & 0.3 & 0.6 \end{pmatrix}$ Compute $A + B$ , $A - B$ , $AB$ , $A^3$ .
Limit	Sec 3.1, 4.7	Compute $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin(\pi x)}{x}$ , $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sin(\pi x)}{x}$

\*This material will be presented in the class.

**Some tips:**

- Try to work out all the HW problems before you look at the solutions.
- Use your absolute right to ask questions in the class and during my office hours.
- For each exam/quiz, review all the new concepts, methods, formulae, etc. Try to *understand* the concepts.
- For efficient use of the exam time, prepare a brief summary of important formulae and methods you may need for the exam. Arrange it on a sheet of paper in a convenient way.
- Be sure to have the required calculus skills.

## Course Policies

<b>Grading (credit) Criteria</b>	Best 9 of 10 ten-minute quizzes: 30%											
	One 1¼ - hour in-class Midterm exam: 30%											
	One 2½ - hour comprehensive Final exam: 40%											
	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>97 – 100 % = A +</td> <td>86 – 90 % = B +</td> <td>76 – 80 % = C +</td> <td>66 – 70 % = D +</td> </tr> <tr> <td>93 – 97 % = A</td> <td>83 – 86 % = B</td> <td>73 – 76 % = C</td> <td>60 – 66 % = D</td> </tr> <tr> <td>90 – 93 % = A –</td> <td>80 – 83 % = B –</td> <td>70 – 73 % = C –</td> <td>55 – 60 % = D –</td> </tr> </table> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Incomplete grade is possible only in the case of a documented serious medical emergency near the end of the semester, with at least 70% of work completed at an on-going passing grade.</li> <li>• Homework will be assigned but will not be collected or graded. Solutions will be provided.</li> <li>• One page of notes allowed for each quiz. The midterm and the final are open-book and open-notes.</li> <li>• Show your work. No work – no credit.</li> </ul>	97 – 100 % = A +	86 – 90 % = B +	76 – 80 % = C +	66 – 70 % = D +	93 – 97 % = A	83 – 86 % = B	73 – 76 % = C	60 – 66 % = D	90 – 93 % = A –	80 – 83 % = B –	70 – 73 % = C –
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<b>Make-up Exams</b>	No make-up quizzes and exams.											
<b>Extra Credit</b>	No extra credit work will be assigned.											
<b>Late Work</b>	No late quizzes and exams. It may be possible take a quiz/exam early.											
<b>Class Attendance</b>	You are encouraged not to miss any class. If you do miss, please arrange with your classmates to find out what was discussed in the class.											
<b>Student Conduct and Discipline</b>	<p>The University of Texas System and The University of Texas at Dallas have rules and regulations for the orderly and efficient conduct of their business. It is the responsibility of each student and each student organization to be knowledgeable about the rules and regulations which govern student conduct and activities. General information on student conduct and discipline is contained in the UTD publication, <i>A to Z Guide</i>, which is provided to all registered students each academic year.</p> <p>The University of Texas at Dallas administers student discipline within the procedures of recognized and established due process. Procedures are defined and described in the <i>Rules and Regulations, Board of Regents, The University of Texas System, Part 1, Chapter VI, Section 3</i>, and in Title V, Rules on Student Services and Activities of the university's <i>Handbook of Operating Procedures</i>. Copies of these rules and regulations are available to students in the Office of the Dean of Students, where staff members are available to assist students in interpreting the rules and regulations (SU 1.602, 972/883-6391).</p> <p>A student at the university neither loses the rights nor escapes the responsibilities of citizenship. He or she is expected to obey federal, state, and local laws as well as the Regents' Rules, university regulations, and administrative rules. Students are subject to discipline for violating the standards of conduct whether such conduct takes place on or off campus, or whether civil or criminal penalties are also imposed for such conduct.</p>											
<b>Academic Integrity</b>	The faculty expects from its students a high level of responsibility and academic											

	<p>honesty. Because the value of an academic degree depends upon the absolute integrity of the work done by the student for that degree, it is imperative that a student demonstrate a high standard of individual honor in his or her scholastic work.</p> <p>Scholastic dishonesty includes, but is not limited to, statements, acts or omissions related to applications for enrollment or the award of a degree, and/or the submission as one's own work or material that is not one's own. As a general rule, scholastic dishonesty involves one of the following acts: cheating, plagiarism, collusion and/or falsifying academic records. Students suspected of academic dishonesty are subject to disciplinary proceedings.</p> <p>Plagiarism, especially from the web, from portions of papers for other classes, and from any other source is unacceptable and will be dealt with under the university's policy on plagiarism (see general catalog for details). This course will use the resources of turnitin.com, which searches the web for possible plagiarism and is over 90% effective.</p>
<p><b>Email Use</b></p>	<p>The University of Texas at Dallas recognizes the value and efficiency of communication between faculty/staff and students through electronic mail. At the same time, email raises some issues concerning security and the identity of each individual in an email exchange. The university encourages all official student email correspondence be sent only to a student's U.T. Dallas email address and that faculty and staff consider email from students official only if it originates from a UTD student account. This allows the university to maintain a high degree of confidence in the identity of all individual corresponding and the security of the transmitted information. UTD furnishes each student with a free email account that is to be used in all communication with university personnel. The Department of Information Resources at U.T. Dallas provides a method for students to have their U.T. Dallas mail forwarded to other accounts.</p>
<p><b>Withdrawal from Class</b></p>	<p>The administration of this institution has set deadlines for withdrawal of any college-level courses. These dates and times are published in that semester's course catalog. Administration procedures must be followed. It is the student's responsibility to handle withdrawal requirements from any class. In other words, I cannot drop or withdraw any student. You must do the proper paperwork to ensure that you will not receive a final grade of "F" in a course if you choose not to attend the class once you are enrolled.</p>
<p><b>Student Grievance Procedures</b></p>	<p>Procedures for student grievances are found in Title V, Rules on Student Services and Activities, of the university's <i>Handbook of Operating Procedures</i>.</p> <p>In attempting to resolve any student grievance regarding grades, evaluations, or other fulfillments of academic responsibility, it is the obligation of the student first to make a serious effort to resolve the matter with the instructor, supervisor, administrator, or committee with whom the grievance originates (hereafter called "the respondent"). Individual faculty members retain primary responsibility for assigning grades and evaluations. If the matter cannot be resolved at that level, the grievance must be submitted in writing to the respondent with a copy of the respondent's School Dean. If the matter is not resolved by the written response provided by the respondent, the student may submit a written appeal to the School Dean. If the grievance is not resolved by the School Dean's decision, the student may make a written appeal to the Dean of Graduate or Undergraduate Education, and the dean will appoint and convene an Academic Appeals Panel. The decision of the Academic Appeals Panel is final. The results of the academic appeals process will be distributed to all involved parties.</p> <p>Copies of these rules and regulations are available to students in the Office of the</p>

	Dean of Students, where staff members are available to assist students in interpreting the rules and regulations.
<b>Incomplete Grades</b>	As per university policy, incomplete grades will be granted only for work unavoidably missed at the semester's end and only if 70% of the course work has been completed. An incomplete grade must be resolved within eight (8) weeks from the first day of the subsequent long semester. If the required work to complete the course and to remove the incomplete grade is not submitted by the specified deadline, the incomplete grade is changed automatically to a grade of <b>F</b> .
<b>Disability Services</b>	<p>The goal of Disability Services is to provide students with disabilities educational opportunities equal to those of their non-disabled peers. Disability Services is located in room 1.610 in the Student Union. Office hours are Monday and Thursday, 8:30 a.m. to 6:30 p.m.; Tuesday and Wednesday, 8:30 a.m. to 7:30 p.m.; and Friday, 8:30 a.m. to 5:30 p.m.</p> <p>The contact information for the Office of Disability Services is:  The University of Texas at Dallas, SU 22  PO Box 830688  Richardson, Texas 75083-0688  (972) 883-2098 (voice or TTY)</p> <p>Essentially, the law requires that colleges and universities make those reasonable adjustments necessary to eliminate discrimination on the basis of disability. For example, it may be necessary to remove classroom prohibitions against tape recorders or animals (in the case of dog guides) for students who are blind. Occasionally an assignment requirement may be substituted (for example, a research paper versus an oral presentation for a student who is hearing impaired). Classes enrolled students with mobility impairments may have to be rescheduled in accessible facilities. The college or university may need to provide special services such as registration, note-taking, or mobility assistance.</p> <p>It is the student's responsibility to notify his or her professors of the need for such an accommodation. Disability Services provides students with letters to present to faculty members to verify that the student has a disability and needs accommodations. Individuals requiring special accommodation should contact the professor after class or during office hours.</p>
<b>Religious Holy Days</b>	<p>The University of Texas at Dallas will excuse a student from class or other required activities for the travel to and observance of a religious holy day for a religion whose places of worship are exempt from property tax under Section 11.20, Tax Code, Texas Code Annotated.</p> <p>The student is encouraged to notify the instructor or activity sponsor as soon as possible regarding the absence, preferably in advance of the assignment. The student, so excused, will be allowed to take the exam or complete the assignment within a reasonable time after the absence: a period equal to the length of the absence, up to a maximum of one week. A student who notifies the instructor and completes any missed exam or assignment may not be penalized for the absence. A student who fails to complete the exam or assignment within the prescribed period may receive a failing grade for that exam or assignment.</p> <p>If a student or an instructor disagrees about the nature of the absence [i.e., for the purpose of observing a religious holy day] or if there is similar disagreement about</p>

	<p>whether the student has been given a reasonable time to complete any missed assignments or examinations, either the student or the instructor may request a ruling from the chief executive officer of the institution, or his or her designee. The chief executive officer or designee must take into account the legislative intent of TEC 51.911(b), and the student and instructor will abide by the decision of the chief executive officer or designee.</p>
<p><b>Off-Campus Instruction and Course Activities</b></p>	<p>Off-campus, out-of-state, and foreign instruction and activities are subject to state law and University policies and procedures regarding travel and risk-related activities. Information regarding these rules and regulations may be found at <a href="http://www.utdallas.edu/BusinessAffairs/Travel_Risk_Activities.htm">http://www.utdallas.edu/BusinessAffairs/Travel_Risk_Activities.htm</a>. Additional information is available from the office of the school dean.</p>

*These descriptions and timelines are subject to change at the discretion of the Professor.*