

SYLLABUS¹

CHEM 2125 & 2025 – ORGANIC CHEMISTRY LABORATORY II & RECITATION Fall 2009 - All sections

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Course Pre-requisites: Organic Chemistry I or equivalent (lecture and laboratory)

Course Co-requisites: Organic Chemistry II

COURSE DESCRIPTION

This course is designed to provide the skills necessary to conceptualize, design, and execute organic experiments with an emphasis on syntheses. Students gain exposure to representative types of organic transformations and mechanisms, spectroscopy and structure determination, and the use of the chemical literature. Correlation with the lecture component is adequate, but practical factors prevent full overlap.

LEARNING OBJECTIVES AND OUTCOMES

- Know how to use the organic chemistry literature and scientific databases such as Chemical Abstracts.
- Perform representative reaction types, either in isolation or as part of a synthesis. These include, but are not limited to, oxidations, reductions, aromatic substitutions, and enamine syntheses.
- Know how to use spectroscopic techniques to characterize organic substances.

TEXTBOOK AND MATERIALS

TEXTBOOK: Pavia, Lampman, Kriz, and Engel. *Introduction to Organic Laboratory Techniques: A Microscale Approach*. 4th ed. Thomson Brooks/Cole, 2007.

SUPPLIES: The list below is good for two semesters of organic lab. Supplies must be obtained by Check-in week (typically the second full week of class).

- HARDBOUND NOTEBOOK with duplicate sheets (carbon copies)
- APPROVED SAFETY GLASSES: **Must have the Z87 code engraved on them. The spectacle type is recommended over the goggle type.** Spectacles look like regular glasses, are comfortable, and can be worn over prescription glasses. **Goggles are uncomfortable**, promote sweating, and fog up, thereby impairing vision. For more details go to the [CNA services](http://CNAservices.com) website.
- DISHWASHING GLOVES: Can be obtained at any store.
- PROTECTIVE CLOTHING: **A lab coat is strongly recommended.** Coats can be obtained at retail outlets such as Sears, and at most uniform and medical supplies stores (scrubs are OK too).
- ITEMS OF PERSONAL USE: Hand soap, towel, economy sponge pack, tweezers, marker or pen, and masking tape (used for labeling).

¹ The descriptions and timelines presented in this syllabus are subject to change at the discretion of the Professor.

CLASS SCHEDULES – Org. Lab II – Fall 2009

All assignments and lab reports are due a week after the date of the assignment or completion of the experiment.

PLEASE NOTE: ***THERE ARE NO EXTENSIONS OR MAKEUPS FOR QUIZZES OR EXPERIMENTS***

RECITATION SCHEDULE	
<i>Recitation in organic lab II does not meet every week. Please note of the dates shown below.</i>	
Aug. 20	NO RECITATION
Aug. 27	Introduction, Library Assignment
Sept. 3	Exp. 35 A
Sept. 10	Exp. 38 A
Sept. 24	Exp. 45
Oct. 8	Exp. 65
Oct. 22	Exp. 48 A,B
Nov. 5	Exp. 43 A,B & Final Announcements

EXPERIMENT SCHEDULE	
Aug. 20 – 27	NO LABS
Aug. 31 – Sept. 3	Check-in, Library Instruction (see schedule on p. 3)
Sept. 9 – 14	Exp. 35 A (1 week)
Sept. 16 – 28	Exp. 38 A (2 weeks)
Sept. 30 – Oct. 12	Exp. 45 (2 weeks)
Oct. 14 – 26	Exp. 65 (2 weeks)
Oct. 28 – Nov. 9	Exp. 48 A, B (2 weeks)
Nov. 11 – 23	Exp. 43 A, B (2 weeks) and Check-out preparations
Nov. 30 – Dec. 4	Check-out (Mandatory. See p. 4)

ONLINE QUIZ SCHEDULE (see grading details on p. 5)

<i>Quizzes in organic lab II are not regularly spaced throughout the semester. There is no quiz for experiment 65.</i>	
Sept. 2 – 8	Quiz 1 on exp. 35 A
Sept. 9 – 15	Quiz 2 on exp. 38 A
Sept. 23 – 29	Quiz 3 on exp. 45
Oct. 21 – 27	Quiz 4 on exp. 48 A, B
Nov. 4 – 10	Quiz 5 on exp. 43 A, B
Nov. 18 – 24	<i>All quiz reviews (Not for grade)</i>
Nov. 25 – Dec. 1 (includes Thanksgiving)	FINAL EXAM (one attempt only!)

*All assessments are posted in the recitation section in e-Learning.²
All assessments **start at 12:00 am** on the beginning date, and **end at 11:55 pm** on the ending date.*

² **e-Learning Problems?** Contact the Computer Help Desk. All information at utdallas.edu/ir/helpdesk/

TOPIC DESCRIPTIONS

INTRODUCTION – Course preview and general information.

Assignments: [Chemical Literature Exercises](#): Obtain from the instructor's website.

These exercises are to be completed after attending the library lecture (see below). Each exercise counts as a separate report and is due as follows:

- **Assignment # 1** is due a week after the library lecture – 100 pts.
- **Assignment # 2** is due two weeks after the library lecture – 100 pts.

AUG. 31 – NOV. 3: CHECK-IN and LIBRARY INSTRUCTION: Introduction to the chemical literature and use of Scientific Databases.

CHECK-IN AND LIBRARY INSTRUCTION SCHEDULE

SECTION	DATE	CHECK-IN Report to BE 2.330	LIBRARY INSTRUCTION Report to library lobby
601 (Mon. evening)	Aug. 31	5:30 PM	7:00 PM
602 (Wed. evening)	Sept. 2	5:30 PM	7:00 PM
101 (Thur. morning)	Sept. 3	8:30 AM	10:00 AM

PLEASE BE ON TIME FOR LIBRARY INSTRUCTION, OR YOU WILL BE LEFT BEHIND

EXP. 35 A: OXIDATION OF BORNEOL TO CAMPHOR. Oxidation in organic synthesis and use of solid IR spectroscopy for product characterization.

- Readings: p. 288 – 301 and readings therein.
- Assigned questions: # 1, 2 (p. 301). Answer question # 1 in reference to part A only. For question 2, refer to the NMR spectra on p. 298. Please include with your lab report.

EXP. 38 A – PREPARATION OF TRIPHENYLMETHANOL. Grignard reactions, use of carbon nucleophiles in organic synthesis, solid IR spectroscopy.

- Readings: p. 317 – 324.
- Assigned questions from exp. 31A: # 1, 3 (p. 327). Please include with your lab report.

EXP. 45 – PREPARATION OF BENZOCAINE. Local anesthetics, controlled conditions esterification, use of high field NMR for product characterization.

- Readings: p. 367 – 373.
- Assigned questions: # 1 – 4, p. 373. Please include with your lab report.

EXP. 65 – ACID AND BASE CATALYZED ESTERIFICATION OF VANILLIN. Use of the chemical literature and NMR to solve a structure proof problem.

- Readings: p. 536 – 538.
- Obtain the following article and read it: Kochlar, S.K. *et. al. J. Org. Chem.*, **48**, 1765 – 1767 (1983). Please consult your instructor or a reference librarian if help is needed.

EXP 48 A, B – PREPARATION OF SULFANILAMIDE. Sulfa drugs. protecting groups, aromatic substitution.

- Readings: p. 388 – 396
- Assigned questions: # 3, p. 396. Please include with your lab report.

EXP. 43 A, B – ENAMINE REACTIONS. Preparation of 2-Acetylcyclohexanone: Enamine acylations, azeotropic distillation, keto-enol tautomerism.

- Readings: p. 348 – 356
- Assigned questions: # 2a, 2b, and 3a, p. 356. Please include with your lab report.

CHECKOUT

Attendance to check-out is mandatory and will count as an experiment grade. Accordingly, **dropping your checkout grade is not an option.** Failure to attend check-out will not only bring your grade down, but it may result in charges to your account and a hold on your records.

Please note the following:

- Attendance to check-out is mandatory and counts as a grade. This grade cannot be dropped.
- There are only two grades possible for check-out: 100 pts. if you're present, or zero if you're absent or late. ***Please plan accordingly.***
- No checkout is allowed prior to this date unless you withdraw from the course.
- **All lab reports are due on this date.**

GRADING

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| • Online quizzes | 10% |
| • Individual prelabs | 20% |
| • Group reports, individual assignments, and Check-out | 50% |
| • Final exam | 20% |

Except for check-out, the lowest grade in each of the first three categories will be dropped at semester end. All prelabs, reports, and assignments are graded on a 100 pt. scale.

LETTER GRADE ASSIGNMENT TABLE (based on final percent grade after round-off)

95 – 100 = A+	80 – 84 = B+	65 – 69 = C+	50 – 54 = D+
90 – 94 = A	75 – 79 = B	60 – 64 = C	45 – 49 = D
85 – 89 = A-	70 – 74 = B-	55 – 59 = C-	40 – 44 = D-

RECITATION LECTURES cover theory, safety issues, and procedural changes for experiments. They prepare students for experiments, quizzes, and the final exam. As a result, they always precede experiments.

ONLINE QUIZZES. Quizzes are based on lecture notes and assigned readings. The following criteria apply:

- There is no time limit to take a quiz, other than the period during which it is available (see p. 2)
- You're allowed two trials for each quiz and the highest grade prevails.
- The final exam is largely based on questions similar to those in the quizzes. **Therefore, it is to your advantage to answer the quizzes without help if you hope to do well in the final exam.**

INDIVIDUAL PRELABS. These write-ups are required prior to the performance of every experiment. They include the objective of the experiment, materials to be used, and a brief outline of the experimental procedure. For complete guidelines refer to the document [Guide for writing lab reports](#).

GROUP LAB REPORTS. These write-ups refer to work performed in the organic lab by a group of students. **The report represents the work of the group as a whole and returns a grade that applies to the group as a whole.** For complete guidelines refer to the document [Guide for writing lab reports](#).

INDIVIDUAL ASSIGNMENTS. These are individual write-ups assigned during a lecture, intended to be done outside the lab, and handed in during lab.

FINAL EXAM. Although this test is given online, the terms are different from the quizzes:

- The final exam is based on recitation notes, quizzes, and assigned questions from the textbook. **Therefore, it is imperative to answer the quizzes without help if you hope to do well in the final exam.**
- Unlike the quizzes, you can only take the final exam ONCE.
- Unlike the quizzes, you have a time limit of one hour to complete the final exam.
- Unlike the quizzes, you can only see one question at a time.

SAFETY POLICY

Safety awareness is important in the organic chemistry lab due to the presence of fumes, solvents, flammables, and toxic materials. **Students who disregard safety rules represent a liability to the university.** Accordingly, offenders are subject to appropriate disciplinary action. ***IF YOU ARE UNWILLING TO COMPLY WITH SAFETY RULES, READ NO FURTHER AND DROP THIS COURSE!***

You are required to read the UTD undergraduate laboratory [Safety Manual](#). Key points are:

- **Eye protection is mandatory** for anyone physically present in the lab.
- **Protective gear such as a lab coat is mandatory** at all times. Shorts, sandals, tank tops, or any other gear that leaves large areas of skin exposed are not allowed. Jewelry is discouraged.
- **Gloves must be worn** whenever the instructor, a chemical label, the textbook, or an MSDS recommends them. Dishwashing gloves are adequate for most purposes. Disposable gloves are not and should be worn with awareness of their limitations. Please double-glove and discard them as soon as they get damaged.
- **Pregnant students** are discouraged from taking this course. If you are pregnant and want to stay in it, you must submit written medical approval to the Chemistry Department office (BE 2.318) or to the lab coordinator. Your request will be sent to the Dean of Natural Sciences and Mathematics for final approval.
- **Contact lenses are not allowed** in the chemistry labs. Certain commercial outlets offer prescription safety glasses. Please consult with your instructor or lab coordinator if interested.
- **Allergies or other medical conditions** that may be adversely affected by certain chemicals should be reported to the instructor and the lab coordinator before the student handles such chemicals.
- **Drugs or medication** that could impair normal mental or physical functioning are not allowed. If you are taking prescription drugs that might fall in this category, please notify the lab coordinator before attempting any experiments.
- **All accidents must be reported immediately** to the instructor or the lab coordinator, however minor they might seem. Failure to do so may prevent taking appropriate measures and can further aggravate the situation.

MISSED EXPERIMENTS

1. **All incomplete experiments count as missed experiments.** If you work with a group, all members must be present during the entire experiment. Doing otherwise negates the concept of team work and will result in a missed experiment for any missing group members.
2. The FIRST missed experiment will be dropped without penalty.
3. The SECOND missed experiment will carry a grade of zero.
4. **The THIRD missed experiment will result in automatic failing grade in the course, regardless of how the student performs otherwise.** If you miss more than two experiments you should drop the course.
5. No experiments can be made up, and no section switching is allowed.

LAB ETIQUETTE & OTHER IMPORTANT POINTS

DISRUPTIVE BEHAVIOUR such as horseplay and pranks in the chemistry lab can be dangerous and precipitate accidents. Therefore, the lab coordinator and the lab staff reserve the right to reprimand, penalize, or even dismiss students who consistently disregard the rules of etiquette.

PUNCTUALITY. Students who are late invariably cause unnecessary delays and strain in the organic lab operations. **After the first 15 minutes, any students who arrive late to the lab session without a justifiable reason will receive a 20 point deduction from the corresponding lab report.**

TIDINESS. There are approximately 10 sections of organic lab running in the same room on any given week. It is imperative that you clean after yourself after every experiment, or others will have to do it.

As a matter of courtesy to others, always leave the work space as you would like to find it.

CHECKING EQUIPMENT IN AND OUT. You will receive a drawer with equipment that you will be responsible for during the semester. Any equipment missing at checkout time will be charged to your student account.

- *If you quit attending or drop the course, you must check out as soon as possible to avoid unnecessary charges to your account.*
- *Stopping attendance without official withdrawal results in automatic failing grade.*

Student Conduct & Discipline

The University of Texas System and The University of Texas at Dallas have rules and regulations for the orderly and efficient conduct of their business. It is the responsibility of each student and each student organization to be knowledgeable about the rules and regulations which govern student conduct and activities. General information on student conduct and discipline is contained in the UTD publication, *A to Z Guide*, which is provided to all registered students each academic year.

The University of Texas at Dallas administers student discipline within the procedures of recognized and established due process. Procedures are defined and described in the *Rules and Regulations, Board of Regents, The University of Texas System, Part 1, Chapter VI, Section 3*, and in Title V, Rules on Student Services and Activities of the university's *Handbook of Operating Procedures*. Copies of these rules and regulations are available to students in the Office of the Dean of Students, where staff members are available to assist students in interpreting the rules and regulations (SU 1.602, 972/883-6391).

A student at the university neither loses the rights nor escapes the responsibilities of citizenship. He or she is expected to obey federal, state, and local laws as well as the Regents' Rules, university regulations, and administrative rules. Students are subject to discipline for violating the standards of conduct whether such conduct takes place on or off campus, or whether civil or criminal penalties are also imposed for such conduct.

Academic Integrity

The faculty expects from its students a high level of responsibility and academic honesty. Because the value of an academic degree depends upon the absolute integrity of the work done by the student for that degree, it is imperative that a student demonstrate a high standard of individual honor in his or her scholastic work.

Scholastic dishonesty includes, but is not limited to, statements, acts or omissions related to applications for enrollment or the award of a degree, and/or the submission as one's own work or material that is not one's own. As a general rule, scholastic dishonesty involves one of the following acts: cheating, plagiarism, collusion and/or falsifying academic records. Students suspected of academic dishonesty are subject to disciplinary proceedings.

Plagiarism, especially from the web, from portions of papers for other classes, and from any other source is unacceptable and will be dealt with under the university's policy on plagiarism (see general catalog for details). This course will use the resources of turnitin.com, which searches the web for possible plagiarism and is over 90% effective.

Email Use

The University of Texas at Dallas recognizes the value and efficiency of communication between faculty/staff and students through electronic mail. At the same time, email raises some issues concerning security and the identity of each individual in an email exchange. The university encourages all official student email correspondence be sent only to a student's U.T. Dallas email address and that faculty and staff consider email from students official only if it originates from a UTD student account. This allows the university to maintain a high degree of confidence in the identity of all individual corresponding and the security of the transmitted information. UTD furnishes each student with a free email account that is to be used in all communication with university personnel. The Department of Information Resources at U.T. Dallas provides a method for students to have their U.T. Dallas mail forwarded to other accounts.

Withdrawal from Class

The administration of this institution has set deadlines for withdrawal of any college-level courses. These dates and times are published in that semester's course catalog. Administration procedures must be followed. It is the student's responsibility to handle withdrawal requirements from any class. In other words, I cannot drop or withdraw any student. You must do the proper paperwork to ensure that you will not receive a final grade of "F" in a course if you choose not to attend the class once you are enrolled.

Student Grievance Procedures

Procedures for student grievances are found in Title V, Rules on Student Services and Activities, of the university's *Handbook of Operating Procedures*.

In attempting to resolve any student grievance regarding grades, evaluations, or other fulfillments of academic responsibility, it is the obligation of the student first to make a serious effort to resolve the matter with the instructor, supervisor, administrator, or committee with whom the grievance originates (hereafter called "the respondent"). Individual faculty members retain primary responsibility for assigning grades and evaluations. If the matter cannot be resolved at that level, the grievance must be submitted in writing to the respondent with a copy of the respondent's School Dean. If the matter is not resolved by the written response provided by the respondent, the student may submit a written appeal to the School Dean. If the grievance is not resolved by the School Dean's decision, the student may make a written appeal to the Dean of Graduate or Undergraduate Education, and the dean will appoint and convene an Academic Appeals Panel. The decision of the Academic Appeals Panel is final. The results of the academic appeals process will be distributed to all involved parties.

Copies of these rules and regulations are available to students in the Office of the Dean of Students, where staff members are available to assist students in interpreting the rules and regulations.

Incomplete Grade Policy

As per university policy, incomplete grades will be granted only for work unavoidably missed at the semester's end and only if 70% of the course work has been completed. An incomplete grade must be resolved within eight (8) weeks from the first day of the subsequent long semester. If the required work to complete the course and to remove the incomplete grade is not submitted by the specified deadline, the incomplete grade is changed automatically to a grade of **E**.

Disability Services

The goal of Disability Services is to provide students with disabilities educational opportunities equal to those of their non-disabled peers. Disability Services is located in room 1.610 in the Student Union. Office hours are Monday and Thursday, 8:30 a.m. to 6:30 p.m.; Tuesday and Wednesday, 8:30 a.m. to 7:30 p.m.; and Friday, 8:30 a.m. to 5:30 p.m.

The contact information for the Office of Disability Services is:
The University of Texas at Dallas, SU 22
PO Box 830688
Richardson, Texas 75083-0688
(972) 883-2098 (voice or TTY)

Essentially, the law requires that colleges and universities make those reasonable adjustments necessary to eliminate discrimination on the basis of disability. For example, it may be necessary to remove classroom prohibitions against tape recorders or animals (in the case of dog guides) for students who are blind. Occasionally an assignment requirement may be substituted (for example, a research paper versus an oral presentation for a student who is hearing impaired). Classes enrolled students with mobility impairments may have to be rescheduled in accessible facilities. The college or university may need to provide special services such as registration, note-taking, or mobility assistance.

It is the student's responsibility to notify his or her professors of the need for such an accommodation. Disability Services provides students with letters to present to faculty members to verify that the student has a disability and needs accommodations. Individuals requiring special accommodation should contact the professor after class or during office hours.

Religious Holy Days

The University of Texas at Dallas will excuse a student from class or other required activities for the travel to and observance of a religious holy day for a religion whose places of worship are exempt from property tax under Section 11.20, Tax Code, Texas Code Annotated.

The student is encouraged to notify the instructor or activity sponsor as soon as possible regarding the absence, preferably in advance of the assignment. The student, so excused, will be allowed to take the exam or complete the assignment within a reasonable time after the absence: a period equal to the length of the absence, up to a maximum of one week. A student who notifies the instructor and completes any missed exam or assignment may not be penalized for the absence. A student who fails to complete the exam or assignment within the prescribed period may receive a failing grade for that exam or assignment.

If a student or an instructor disagrees about the nature of the absence [i.e., for the purpose of observing a religious holy day] or if there is similar disagreement about whether the student has been given a reasonable time to complete any missed assignments or examinations, either the student or the instructor may request a ruling from the chief executive officer of the institution, or his or her designee. The chief executive officer or designee must take into account the legislative intent of TEC 51.911(b), and the student and instructor will abide by the decision of the chief executive officer or designee.

Off-Campus Instruction and Course Activities

Off-campus, out-of-state, and foreign instruction and activities are subject to state law and University policies and procedures regarding travel and risk-related activities. Information regarding these rules and regulations may be found at the website address given below. Additional information is available from the office of the school dean. (http://www.utdallas.edu/BusinessAffairs/Travel_Risk_Activities.htm)